

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

BOARHEAD FARM AGREEMENT GROUP,	:	
	:	
Plaintiff,	:	
	:	
v.	:	Civil Action No. 02-3830
	:	
ADVANCED ENVIRONMENTAL	:	
TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION, ET AL.,	:	
	:	
Defendants.	:	

**ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES  
OF DEFENDANT RAHNS SPECIALTY METALS, INC.  
TO THE THIRD AMENDED COMPLAINT**

Defendant Rahns Specialty Metals, Inc. (“RSM”), by its attorneys, hereby files its Answer and asserts Affirmative Defenses to the Third Amended Complaint:

**FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

1. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint are descriptive only and/or constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that the statements contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint could be construed as assertions of fact, Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth thereof, and they are therefore denied. By way of further response, Defendant RSM also specifically denies that “Plaintiff,” named as “Boarhead Farm Agreement Group,” and defined in Paragraph 16 of the Third Amended Complaint as an unincorporated association comprised of five companies, is a substantively

proper person or party to assert claims for contribution or declaratory judgment. All such claims, if any, belong solely to the individual companies that allegedly comprise the Plaintiff, and each such Company must independently prove in this action its entitlement to assert contribution claims, recover an equitable share of response costs, and obtain declaratory relief. For the same reasons, RSM further denies as substantively improper the Plaintiff's request that the Court equitably allocate response costs and declare rights "as between Plaintiff and Defendants." Any substantive right to contribution for response costs or declaration of rights belongs solely to the individual companies that allegedly comprise the Plaintiff, and cannot properly be asserted or proven in this action on a generalized "entity" basis.

2. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

3. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations regarding Boarhead Corporation's purchase of the Site. The remaining allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint are denied as conclusions of law to which no response is required.

4. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

5. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

6. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

7. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

8. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

9. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

10. Admitted in part and denied in part. Defendant RSM admits upon information and belief that the USEPA placed the Site on the National Priorities List on or about March 31, 1989. The remaining allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint are denied as conclusions of law to which no response is required.

11. Admitted in part and denied in part. Defendant RSM admits upon information and belief that the USEPA conducted Site cleanup activities, including the removal of drums and contaminated soil. Defendant RSM further admits upon information and belief that contaminated groundwater is being treated at an on-Site treatment facility. The remaining allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint are denied as conclusions of law to which no response is required and/or are denied because Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations.

12. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

13. Admitted upon information and belief.

14. Admitted upon information and belief.

15. Admitted upon information and belief.

16. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint. By way of further response, the alleged agreement among the members of the Plaintiff Boarhead Farm Agreement Group “that they will, at some future time, and not in this civil action, reach a final allocation among themselves,” is substantively improper, unenforceable as against public policy, and conflicts with this Court’s statutory power and duty to allocate recoverable response costs among liable parties using such equitable factors as the Court determines are appropriate. This alleged agreement among the members of the Plaintiff is an improper attempt to mask from the Court the direct adversity that exists between and among each of the individual companies that allegedly comprise the “Plaintiff” with respect to a statutory equitable allocation of response costs. It improperly obstructs the Defendants from developing and presenting defenses to the necessarily individual contribution and declaratory judgment claims belonging to the individual members of Plaintiff. It improperly obstructs the Court from determining if any individual member of the “Plaintiff” is substantively entitled to assert claims for contribution or declaratory relief. All such claims, if any, belong solely to the individual companies that allegedly comprise the Plaintiff, and each such Company must

independently prove in this action its entitlement to assert contribution claims, recover an equitable share of response costs, and obtain declaratory relief.

17. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

18. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

19. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

20. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

21. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

22. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

23. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that the statements contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint could be

construed as assertions of fact, Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth thereof, and they are therefore denied.

24. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that the statements contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint could be construed as assertions of fact, Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth thereof, and they are therefore denied.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

25. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

26. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

27. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

28. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

#### **PARTIES**

29. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

30. – 110. Denied. The allegations contained in these Paragraphs of the Third Amended Complaint pertain to Defendants other than RSM, and Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of these allegations.

111. Admitted, except denied that RSM maintains a principal place of business in Collegeville, Pennsylvania.

112. Admitted in part and denied in part. Defendant RSM admits only that it was a party to a Sale Agreement dated as of May 1, 1991 with Techalloy Company, Inc. ("Techalloy"), and that pursuant to that Sale Agreement it acquired certain assets and business related to Techalloy's facility in Rahns, Pennsylvania, and assumed certain obligations and liabilities pertaining thereto. The Sale Agreement speaks for itself and all characterizations thereof are denied.

113. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

114. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

115. – 122. Denied. The allegations contained in these Paragraphs of the Third Amended Complaint pertain to Defendants other than RSM, and Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of these allegations.

123. Admitted, except that the correct corporate name is Techalloy Company, Inc.

124. Admitted upon information and belief that DeRewal Chemical removed waste material from Techalloy's Rahns, Pennsylvania facility.

125. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

126. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint.

127. – 142. Denied. The allegations contained in these Paragraphs of the Third Amended Complaint pertain to Defendants other than RSM, and Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of these allegations.

**COUNT I**

**(CERCLA Section 113(f) Contribution)**

143. Defendant RSM incorporates herein by reference its responses set forth above to the referenced Paragraphs of the Third Amended Complaint.

144. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

145. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

146. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

147. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

148. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

149. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended

Complaint. By way of further response, the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

150. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint. By way of further response, the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

151. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

152. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. By way of further response, Defendant RSM incorporates herein by reference its responses set forth above in Paragraphs 1 and 16.

## **COUNT II**

### **(CERCLA Section 113(g)(2) Declaratory Judgment)**

153. Defendant RSM incorporates herein by reference its responses set forth above to the referenced Paragraphs of the Third Amended Complaint.

154. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

155. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. By way of further response, Defendant RSM incorporates herein by reference its responses set forth above in Paragraphs 1 and 16.

**COUNT III**

**(Cost Recovery Under the Pennsylvania Hazardous Sites Cleanup Act)**

156. Defendant RSM incorporates herein by reference its responses set forth above to the referenced Paragraphs of the Third Amended Complaint.

157. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

158. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

159. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

160. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

161. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

162. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint. By way of further response, the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

163. Denied. Defendant RSM lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint. By way of further response, the allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

164. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required.

165. Denied. The allegations contained in this Paragraph of the Third Amended Complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. By way of further response, Defendant RSM incorporates herein by reference its responses set forth above in Paragraphs 1 and 16.

**FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's Third Amended Complaint fails, in whole or in part, to state a claim upon which relief may be granted.

**SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by applicable statute(s) of limitations.

**THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Any and all damages suffered by Plaintiff resulted solely and entirely from the conduct of Plaintiff and/or other individuals or entities over whom Defendant RSM had no control. Defendant RSM exercised no control over such persons and is not liable for any harm to Plaintiff, or any other party, and the acts or omissions of such other persons constitute intervening causes of any harm suffered by Plaintiff, and any other party.

**FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Defendant RSM contributed in any way to the alleged Site contamination (all such allegations being expressly denied), its contribution was *de minimis*, both in absolute terms and relative to the contributions of other responsible parties.

**FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendant RSM is not a person subject to liability pursuant to § 107(a)(3) of CERCLA or Sections 701(a)(2) and 702(a)(3) of HSCA because RSM did not arrange for the disposal or treatment of any hazardous substances at the Site. See Morton International v. A.E. Staley Company, Inc., 343 F.3d 669 (3d Cir. 2003).

**SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred because Plaintiff failed to comply with all the statutory and/or regulatory prerequisites necessary to bring an action under CERCLA or HSCA.

**SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If any release or threat of release of a hazardous substance has occurred or is occurring at the Site, the hazardous substance neither was contained in any wastes allegedly attributable to Defendant RSM, nor was the hazardous substance similar to any constituents in wastes allegedly attributable to Defendant RSM.

**EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims for recovery of attorneys' fees and EPA oversight costs are barred, in whole or in part, by applicable case law. See KeyTronic Corp. v. United States, et al., 511 U.S. 809, 114 S.Ct. 1960 (1994); United States v. Rohm and Haas, 2 F.3d 1265 (3d Cir. 1993).

**NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The harm complained of in the Third Amended Complaint, if any harm exists, is divisible and the damages, if any, caused by such harm may be apportioned among the persons who allegedly caused the harm. Accordingly, even if Defendant RSM is partially responsible for the harm, which Defendant RSM expressly denies, Defendant RSM would only be liable for the

divisible damages caused by its own conduct, and is not jointly and severally or otherwise liable for any other costs or damages which the Plaintiff seeks to recover.

#### **TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff Boarhead Farm Agreement Group is a substantively improper person or party to assert claims for contribution or declaratory judgment. All such claims, if any, belong solely to the individual companies that allegedly comprise the Plaintiff, and each such Company must independently prove in this action its entitlement to assert contribution claims, recover an equitable share of response costs, and obtain declaratory relief.

#### **ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims for contribution and declaratory relief are barred, in whole or in part, by Plaintiff's failure to prove that it and/or its member companies have paid and/or are obligated to pay more than their equitable "fair share" of Site response costs.

#### **TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent that any response costs incurred or to be incurred by Plaintiff were or are inconsistent with the National Contingency Plan and therefore not recoverable under CERCLA, and/or were or are not reasonable and necessary or appropriate and therefore not recoverable under HSCA.

#### **THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's CERCLA contribution claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent that they have not been asserted during or following a civil action under Section 9606 or 9607(a) of CERCLA, as is statutorily required under Section 9613(f) of CERCLA. Plaintiff's HSCA contribution claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent that they have not been

asserted during or following a civil action under Section 507 or 1101 of HSCA, as is statutorily required under Section 705 of HSCA.

**FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The amount and scope of the Plaintiff's claim against the remaining non-settling defendants, including Defendant RSM, should be reduced by the greater of the equitable share of liability of all settling defendants or the dollar amounts obtained by Plaintiff from all settling defendants.

**FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The amount and scope of the Plaintiff's claim against the remaining non-settling defendants, including Defendant RSM, should be reduced by at least the equitable share of liability of all liable persons that Plaintiff elected not to sue.

**SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The amount and scope of the Plaintiff's claim against the remaining non-settling defendants, including Defendant RSM, should be reduced and/or offset by the dollar amounts of all other recoveries obtained by Plaintiff, including without limitation, all such recoveries obtained from insurers or other indemnitors of the Plaintiff and/or its member companies.

WHEREFORE, Defendant RSM demands judgment in its favor and against the Plaintiff, together with attorney's fees and costs in this action, and such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

July 15, 2004

*Andrew P. Foster*

---

Andrew P. Foster  
Adina Dziuk  
DRINKER BIDDLE & REATH LLP  
One Logan Square  
18<sup>th</sup> and Cherry Streets  
Philadelphia, PA 19103

Counsel for Rahns Specialty Metals, Inc.

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I Andrew P. Foster, hereby certify that on this 15<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2004, I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing:

**ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES  
OF DEFENDANT RAHNS SPECIALTY METALS, INC.  
TO THE THIRD AMENDED COMPLAINT**

to be served as indicated below:

**BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL:**

***Boarhead Farm Agreement Group***

Glenn A. Harris, Esquire  
Ballard Spahr Andrews &  
Ingersoll, LLP  
Plaza 1000 – Suite 500  
Main Street  
Voorhees, NJ 08043-4636  
(856) 761-3440  
(856) 761-9001 (Fax)  
[harrusg@ballardspahr.com](mailto:harrusg@ballardspahr.com)

***Advanced Environmental Technology Corp.***

Thomas W. Sabino, Esq.  
Wolff & Samson  
One Boland Drive  
West Orange, New Jersey 07052  
Phone: (973) 740-0500  
Fax: (973) 740-1407  
Email: [tsabino@wolffsamson.com](mailto:tsabino@wolffsamson.com)

***Ashland, Inc.***

Richard C. Biedrzycki, Esq.  
Phelan, Pettit & Biedrzycki  
Suite 1600  
The North American Building, 121 South Broad Street  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19107  
Phone: (215) 546-0500  
Fax: (215) 546-9444  
Email: [rbiedrzycki@pp-b.com](mailto:rbiedrzycki@pp-b.com)

***Carpenter Technology Corporation***

Lynn Wright, Esq.  
Edwards & Angell  
750 Lexington Avenue  
New York, NY 10022  
Phone: 212-756-0215  
Fax: 888-325-9169  
email: [lwright@ealaw.com](mailto:lwright@ealaw.com)

***Crown Metro, Inc. and Emhart Industries, Inc.***

Laura Ford Brust, Esq.  
Jerome C. Muys, Jr., Esq.  
Swidler Berlin Shereff Friedman, LLP  
3000 K Street, N.W., Suite 300  
Washington, DC 20007  
Phone: 202-424-7500  
Fax: 202-424-7643  
e-mail: [lfbrust@swidlaw.com](mailto:lfbrust@swidlaw.com)

***Flexible Circuits***

A. Nicole Friant, Esq.  
Seth Cooley, Esq.  
Duane Morris  
One Liberty Place  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103-7396  
Phone: (215) 979-1818  
Fax: (215) 979-1020  
e-mail: [anfriant@duanemorris.com](mailto:anfriant@duanemorris.com)

***Handy & Harman Tube Company***

Melissa Flax, Esq.  
Carella, Byrne, Bain, Gilfillian, Cecchi,  
Stewart & Olstein, P.C.  
Five Becker Farm Road  
Roseland, New Jersey 07068-1739  
Phone: 973-994-1700  
Fax: 973-994-1744  
e-mail: [mflax@carellabyrne.com](mailto:mflax@carellabyrne.com)

***Knoll Inc.***

Richard Friedman, Esq.  
McNees, Wallace & Nurick, LLC  
P.O. Box 1166  
100 Pine Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1166  
Phone: 717-237-5469  
Fax: 717-237-5300  
e-mail: [rfriedman@mwn.com](mailto:rfriedman@mwn.com)

***Merit Metals Products Corp.***

Stephen P. Chawaga, Esq.  
Monteverde, McAlee & Hurd  
One Penn Center at Suburban Station  
Suite 1500  
1617 John F. Kennedy Boulevard  
Philadelphia, PA 19103-1815  
Phone: 215-557-2900  
Fax: 215-557-2990  
e-mail: [schawaga@monteverde.com](mailto:schawaga@monteverde.com)

***NRM Investment Co.***

Edward Fackenthal, Esq.  
Henderson, Weitherill, O'Hey & Horsey  
902 One Montgomery Plaza  
P.O. Box 751  
Norristown, PA 19404  
Phone: 610-279-3370  
Fax: 610-279-0696  
e-mail: [edwardfackenthal@cs.com](mailto:edwardfackenthal@cs.com)

***Plymouth Tube Company***

Steven J. Lemon, Esq.  
Jones, Lemon, Graham & Chaney  
28 North Bennett Street, Suite A  
P.O. Box 805  
Geneva, IL 60134-0805  
Phone: 630-208-0805  
Fax: 630-208-4651  
e-mail: [stevenl@joneslemon.com](mailto:stevenl@joneslemon.com)

***Quikline Design***

Sandford F. Schmidt, Esq.  
Law Offices of Schmidt & Tomlinson  
29 Union Street  
Medford, NJ 08055  
Phone: 609-714-0600  
Fax: 609-714-0610  
e-mail: [lawschmidt@erols.com](mailto:lawschmidt@erols.com)

***Rohm and Haas Company***

Jennifer Berke Levin, Esq.  
Rohm and Haas Company  
100 Independence Mall West  
Philadelphia, PA 19106-2349  
Phone: 215-592-6838  
Fax: 215-592-3227  
e-mail: [jlevin@rohmhaas.com](mailto:jlevin@rohmhaas.com)

***Simon Wrecking Co., Inc.***

Sharon Oras Morgan, Esq.  
Mattleman Weinroth & Miller  
Land Title Building, Suite 2226  
Broad & Chestnut Streets  
Philadelphia, PA 19110  
Phone: 215-923-2225  
Fax: 215-567-4151  
email: [smorgan@mwm-law.com](mailto:smorgan@mwm-law.com)

***United States of America, Department of Navy***

Judith Keith, Esq.  
U.S. Department of Justice  
Environmental & Natural Resources Division  
Environmental Defense Section  
P.O. Box 23986  
Washington, DC 20026-3986  
Phone: 202-514-3747  
Fax: 202-514-8865  
e-mail: [judith.keith@usdoj.gov](mailto:judith.keith@usdoj.gov)

*Overnight Mail:*  
601 D. Street NW  
Suite 8000  
Washington, DC 20004

*Andrew P. Foster*  
Andrew P. Foster